

Turabian Citation Style Guide (Notes-Bibliography System)

Overview: This citation style is a simplified version of *Chicago*, tailored for students in *history and humanities*.

In-Text Citations (Notes)

Use **superscript numbers** referring to **footnotes (bottom of page) or endnotes (end of document)**.

- **Example:** Scholars emphasize this point.¹
- **Footnote:** ¹ Jane Doe, *The History of Modern Europe* (New York: Academic Press, 2020), 45.
- **Subsequent Citations:** ² Doe, *History of Modern Europe*, 67.

Bibliography

A full list of sources, **alphabetized by author's last name**.

- **Book:** Doe, Jane. *The History of Modern Europe*. New York: Academic Press, 2020.
- **Journal Article:** Smith, John. "The Rise of Empires in the Modern Era." *Historical Quarterly* 34, no. 2 (2019): 123–145. <https://doi.org/10.1080/hq.2019.01234>.
- **Chapter in Edited Volume:** Brown, Mary. "The Role of Women in Urban History." In *Perspectives on Urbanization*, edited by Robert Taylor, 45–67. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.

Formatting

- **Font:** Times New Roman, 12 pt.
- **Spacing:** Double-space text; single-space within footnotes and bibliography entries.
- **Margins:** 1-inch.
- **Footnotes:** Indent first line; double-space between entries.
- **Bibliography:** Hanging indent; double-space between entries.

Disciplines Using Turabian Style at UT Tyler

- **Graduate College of Arts and Sciences:** History M.A.

Resources

- Turabian Citation Guide: <https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/turabian/citation-guide.html>
- Scribbr: Turabian Citation Style: <https://www.scribbr.com/chicago-style/turabian/>