

# Marion County Economic Overview 2025

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## **Demographic Profile**

The population in Marion County, Texas was 9,668 per American Community Survey data for 2018-2022. The region has a civilian labor force of 3,863 with a participation rate of 47.3%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Marion County, Texas, 15.6% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 35.8% in the nation. The median household income in Marion County, Texas is \$48,040 and the median house value is \$103,100.

#### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Percent			Value		
	Marion County, Texas	Texas	USA	Marion County, Texas	Texas	USA	
Demographics							
Population (ACS)	_	_	_	9,668	29,243,342	331,097,593	
Male	48.9%	50.0%	49.6%	4,724	14,624,638	164,200,298	
Female	51.1%	50.0%	50.4%	4,944	14,618,704	166,897,295	
Median Age <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	52.1	35.2	38.5	
Under 18 Years	17.2%	25.3%	22.1%	1,661	7,396,128	73,213,705	
18 to 24 Years	8.0%	10.0%	9.4%	774	2,936,266	31,282,896	
25 to 34 Years	7.3%	14.4%	13.7%	707	4,224,194	45,388,153	
35 to 44 Years	11.5%	13.8%	12.9%	1,112	4,046,302	42,810,359	
45 to 54 Years	10.1%	12.3%	12.4%	980	3,597,088	41,087,357	
55 to 64 Years	18.8%	11.2%	12.9%	1,813	3,274,387	42,577,475	
65 to 74 Years	16.4%	7.9%	9.7%	1,588	2,297,666	32,260,679	
75 Years and Over	10.7%	5.0%	6.8%	1,033	1,471,311	22,476,969	
Race: White	71.4%	59.1%	65.9%	6,901	17,293,460	218,123,424	
Race: Black or African American	21.9%	12.1%	12.5%	2,117	3,552,579	41,288,572	
Race: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	71	169,576	2,786,431	
Race: Asian	0.6%	5.2%	5.8%	58	1,511,069	19,112,979	
Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	14	27,350	624,863	
Race: Some Other Race	1.6%	7.8%	6.0%	151	2,281,525	20,018,544	
Race: Two or More Races	3.7%	15.1%	8.8%	356	4,407,783	29,142,780	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.6%	39.9%	18.7%	447	11,665,280	61,755,866	
Population Growth	4.070	33.376	10.770		11,003,200	01,755,000	
Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup>	_	_	_	9,571	30,503,301	334,914,895	
Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup>	-0.7%	1.4%	0.6%	-72	402,366	1,885,495	
People per Square Mile <sup>4</sup>	0.770		- 0.070	25.1	116.8	94.8	
Economic				25.1	110.0	54.0	
Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years							
and over)	47.3%	65.0%	63.3%	3,863	14,674,135	167,857,207	
Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54)	66.1%	81.5%	82.8%	1,851	9,621,423	106,380,520	
Armed Forces Labor Force	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0	110,177	1,236,378	
Veterans, Age 18-64	8.0%	4.7%	4.3%	433	835,988	8,636,019	
Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	69.7%	78.7%	77.1%	302	658,147	6,656,238	
Median Household Income <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	\$48,040	\$73,035	\$75,149	
Per Capita Income	_	_	_	\$27,263	\$37,514	\$41,261	
Mean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	32.0	26.6	26.7	
Commute via Public Transportation	0.3%	1.0%	3.8%	11	142,353	5,945,723	
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64							
No High School Diploma	13.1%	13.9%	10.1%	604	2,103,422	17,373,867	
High School Graduate	42.3%	24.1%	25.1%	1,949	3,653,228	43,176,248	
Some College, No Degree	20.2%	20.9%	19.7%	930	3,158,279	33,916,989	
Associate's Degree	8.8%	7.9%	9.2%	408	1,199,146	15,886,884	

#### **About This Report**

#### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Percent			Value	
	Marion County,		N	larion County,		
	Texas	Texas	USA	Texas	Texas	USA
Bachelor's Degree	12.8%	21.7%	22.4%	591	3,281,456	38,451,123
Postgraduate Degree	2.8%	11.5%	13.4%	130	1,746,440	23,058,233
Housing						
Total Housing Units	_	_	_	5,602	11,654,971	140,943,613
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) <sup>2,5</sup>	_	_	_	\$103,100	\$238,000	\$281,900
Homeowner Vacancy	0.5%	1.2%	1.1%	16	78,790	931,393
Rental Vacancy	8.8%	7.4%	5.5%	87	318,227	2,623,236
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	22.4%	37.6%	35.2%	899	3,944,826	44,238,593
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	4.9%	5.3%	8.3%	196	551,100	10,474,870
Total Owner Occupied Housing units	77.6%	62.4%	64.8%	3,115	6,545,727	81,497,760
Social						
Poverty Level (of all people)	15.7%	13.9%	12.5%	1,502	3,990,326	40,521,584
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	21.7%	11.5%	11.5%	871	1,209,485	14,486,880
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	168	433,670	4,476,703
Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup>	0.0%	3.0%	2.5%	0	50,502	430,795
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	37.5%	34.1%	34.0%	581	2,400,195	23,568,955
Uninsured	11.6%	17.6%	8.7%	1,110	5,056,008	28,315,092
With a Disability, Age 18-64	16.9%	9.7%	10.5%	897	1,710,522	20,879,820
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	15.3%	49.8%	45.5%	137	851,439	9,492,098
Foreign Born	2.9%	17.1%	13.7%	281	4,987,855	45,281,071
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	1.7%	13.0%	8.2%	160	3,538,224	25,704,846

Source: JobsEQ®

#### **About This Report**

<sup>1.</sup> American Community Survey 2018-2022, unless noted otherwise

<sup>2.</sup> Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

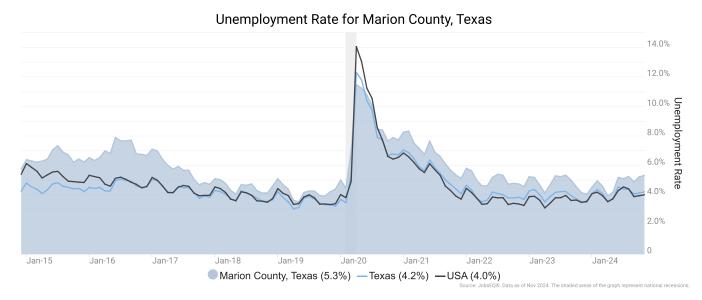
<sup>3.</sup> Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

<sup>4.</sup> Census Population Estimate for 2023, annual average growth rate since 2013.

<sup>5.</sup> The Census's method for calculating median house values changed with the 2022 data set, so pre-2022 values are not directly comparable with later data.

## **Unemployment Rate**

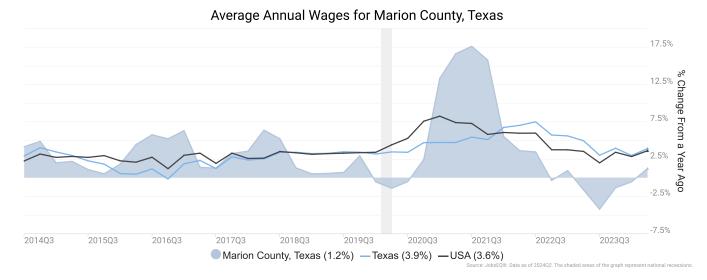
The unemployment rate for Marion County, Texas was 5.3% as of November 2024. The regional unemployment rate was higher than the national rate of 4.0%. One year earlier, in November 2023, the unemployment rate in Marion County, Texas was 4.1%.



Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through November 2024.

## **Wage Trends**

The average worker in Marion County, Texas earned annual wages of \$39,021 as of 2024Q2. Average annual wages per worker increased 1.2% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$72,405 in the nation as of 2024Q2.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2.

#### **About This Report**

## **Cost of Living Index**

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 10.0% lower in Marion County, Texas than the U.S. average.

#### **Cost of Living Information**

		Cost of Living Index						
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	<b>US Purchasing Power</b>					
Marion County, Texas	\$39,021	90.0	\$43,345					
Texas	\$71,898	93.6	\$76,845					
USA	\$72,405	100.0	\$72,405					

Source: JobsEQ®
Data as of 2024Q2

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2024Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

## **Occupation Snapshot**

The largest major occupation group in Marion County, Texas is Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations, employing 282 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Production Occupations (277 workers) and Management Occupations (254). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Production Occupations (LQ = 1.94), Healthcare Support Occupations (1.92), and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (1.32).

Occupation groups in Marion County, Texas with the highest average wages per worker are Legal Occupations (\$103,900), Management Occupations (\$89,200), and Computer and Mathematical Occupations (\$86,600). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.9% among Management Occupations to 6.7% among Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Marion County, Texas is expected to be Healthcare Support Occupations with a +1.4% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Healthcare Support Occupations (+3 jobs) and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (+1). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (53 jobs) and Healthcare Support Occupations (33).

#### Marion County, Texas, 2024Q21

			Current					5-Year	History		1			
			Mean Ann			Unempl	Online	Empl		Total			Empl	Ann %
soc	Occupation	Empl	Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Rate	Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Change	Ann %	Demand	Exits	Transfers	Growth	Growth
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	282	\$26,400	1.32	34	6.7%	10	-23	-1.6%	54	23	30	1	0.2%
51-0000	Production	277	\$41,600	1.94	30	5.5%	6	60	5.0%	28	11	19	-2	-0.6%
11-0000	Management	254	\$89,200	1.26	7	1.9%	7	29	2.5%	22	10	12	0	0.1%
31-0000	Healthcare Support	230	\$27,500	1.92	13	4.5%	9	6	0.5%	36	16	17	3	1.4%
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support	216	\$38,800	0.71	15	3.4%	9	16	1.6%	22	10	13	-1	-0.5%
41-0000	Sales and Related	185	\$37,900	0.81	22	5.6%	18	21	2.4%	24	11	14	-1	-0.7%
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	185	\$39,900	0.82	35	6.3%	10	14	1.6%	22	9	14	0	0.0%
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	178	\$46,500	1.26	6	3.1%	12	7	0.8%	14	7	8	-1	-0.4%
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	133	\$71,300	0.86	4	2.0%	13	22	3.7%	9	4	4	1	0.8%
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	123	\$43,500	1.06	21	5.9%	3	44	9.2%	11	4	7	0	0.3%
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	107	\$50,900	1.05	9	2.9%	4	16	3.4%	9	4	5	0	-0.2%
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	93	\$30,100	1.09	11	5.9%	4	6	1.4%	12	5	7	0	-0.1%
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	76	\$67,600	0.45	3	2.6%	2	15	4.5%	6	2	4	0	0.2%
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	55	\$30,000	0.81	3	3.7%	1	8	3.2%	9	3	5	0	0.5%
33-0000	Protective Service	49	\$48,100	0.87	3	4.3%	n/a	3	1.1%	5	2	3	0	0.0%
21-0000	Community and Social Service	39	\$48,300	0.80	1	3.0%	2	0	0.3%	4	1	2	0	1.0%
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	34	\$86,600	0.40	1	2.3%	0	15	12.5%	2	1	1	0	0.8%

#### **About This Report**

#### Marion County, Texas, 2024Q21

				C	urrent			5-Year	History		1	L-Year Foreca	st	
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering	31	\$78,300	0.74	1	2.5%	n/a	7	5.3%	2	1	1	0	-0.1%
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media	29	\$49,900	0.61	1	3.7%	3	5	3.7%	3	1	2	0	0.1%
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	19	\$41,800	1.24	2	5.3%	0	4	5.1%	3	1	2	0	-0.6%
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science	11	\$67,100	0.45	0	n/a	1	1	2.4%	1	0	1	0	0.1%
23-0000	Legal	7	\$103,900	0.34	0	n/a	n/a	-3	-7.1%	0	0	0	0	0.2%
	Total - All Occupations	2,612	\$46,800	1.00	221	4.6%	113	273	2.2%	299	126	172	2	0.1%

Source:  $\underline{\mathsf{JobsEQ^{o}}}$ 

Data as of 2024Q2 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

- ${\bf 1.}\ {\bf Data}\ {\bf based}\ {\bf on}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf four-quarter}\ {\bf moving}\ {\bf average}\ {\bf unless}\ {\bf noted}\ {\bf otherwise}.$
- 2. Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment
- 3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

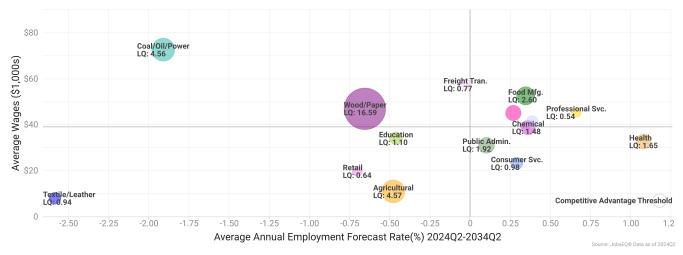
Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2024Q1, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2. Wages by occupation are as of 2024 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

#### **About This Report**

### **Industry Clusters**

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Marion County, Texas with the highest relative concentration is Wood/Paper with a location quotient of 16.59. This cluster employs 321 workers in the region with an average wage of \$46,914. Employment in the Wood/Paper cluster is projected to contract in the region about 0.7% per year over the next ten years.

## Industry Clusters for Marion County, Texas as of 2024Q2

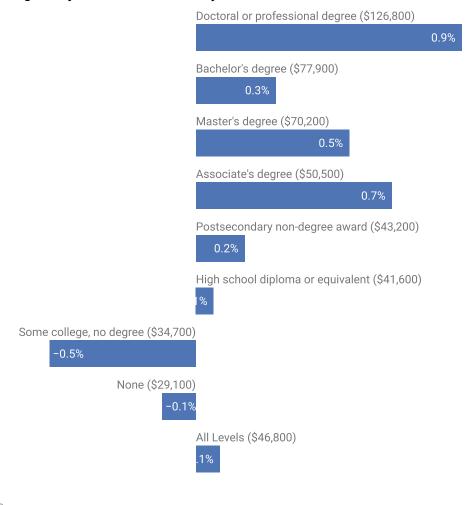


Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2024Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

#### **Education Levels**

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Marion County, Texas is projected to grow 0.1% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 0.9% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 0.3% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 0.7% per year.

## Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Education Levels

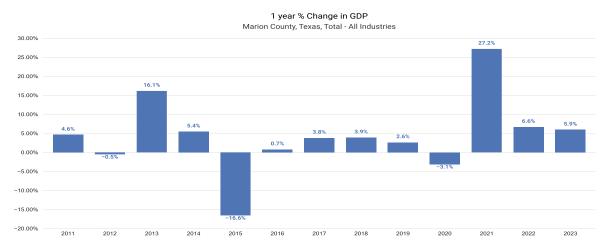


Source: JobsEQ® Data as of 2024Q2

Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2024Q2. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

#### **Gross Domestic Product**

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2023, nominal GDP in Marion County, Texas expanded 5.9%. This follows growth of 6.6% in 2022. As of 2023, total GDP in Marion County, Texas was \$249,256,000.



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.

Of the sectors in Marion County, Texas, Manufacturing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2023, \$43,637,000 The next-largest contributions came from Utilities (\$40,383,000); Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction (\$29,484,000); and Health Care and Social Assistance (\$19,391,000).

## GDP (in \$ millions)

Marion County, Texas, 2023

Manufacturing (31) \$44 Utilities (22) Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction (21) \$29 Health Care and Social Assistance (62) Accommodation and Food Services (72) Educational Services (61) \$14 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53) \$14 Retail Trade (44) \$13 Transportation and Warehousing (48) \$12 Construction (23) \$11

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.