

# Lamar County Economic Overview 2025

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## **Demographic Profile**

The population in Lamar County, Texas was 50,149 per American Community Survey data for 2018-2022. The region has a civilian labor force of 23,806 with a participation rate of 60.4%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Lamar County, Texas, 20.1% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 35.8% in the nation. The median household income in Lamar County, Texas is \$58,246 and the median house value is \$152,800.

#### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Percent			Value		
	Lamar County, Texas	-		Lamar County, Texas	Texas	USA	
Demographics			USA				
Population (ACS)	_	_	_	50,149	29,243,342	331,097,593	
Male	48.8%	50.0%	49.6%	24,449	14,624,638	164,200,298	
Female	51.2%	50.0%	50.4%	25,700	14,618,704	166,897,295	
Median Age <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	40.3	35.2	38.5	
Under 18 Years	23.8%	25.3%	22.1%	11,948	7,396,128	73,213,705	
18 to 24 Years	8.0%	10.0%	9.4%	4,010	2,936,266	31,282,896	
25 to 34 Years	12.6%	14.4%	13.7%	6,336	4,224,194	45,388,153	
35 to 44 Years	11.0%	13.8%	12.9%	5,522	4,046,302	42,810,359	
45 to 54 Years	12.4%	12.3%	12.4%	6,223	3,597,088	41,087,357	
55 to 64 Years	12.8%	11.2%	12.9%	6,426	3,274,387	42,577,475	
65 to 74 Years	11.2%	7.9%	9.7%	5,632	2,297,666	32,260,679	
75 Years and Over	8.1%	5.0%	6.8%	4,052	1,471,311	22,476,969	
Race: White	77.7%	59.1%	65.9%	38,958	17,293,460	218,123,424	
Race: Black or African American	12.7%	12.1%	12.5%	6,380	3,552,579	41,288,572	
Race: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	423	169,576	2,786,431	
Race: Asian	0.9%	5.2%	5.8%	443	1,511,069	19,112,979	
Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	117	27,350	624,863	
Race: Some Other Race	1.6%	7.8%	6.0%	793	2,281,525	20,018,544	
Race: Two or More Races	6.1%	15.1%	8.8%	3,035	4,407,783	29,142,780	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8.8%	39.9%	18.7%	4,409	11,665,280	61,755,866	
Population Growth							
Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup>	_	_	_	51,127	30,503,301	334,914,895	
Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup>	0.4%	1.4%	0.6%	201	402,366	1,885,495	
People per Square Mile <sup>4</sup>	_	_	_	56.3	116.8	94.8	
Economic							
Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years and over)	60.4%	65.0%	63.3%	23,806	14,674,135	167,857,207	
Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54)	81.8%	81.5%	82.8%	14,782	9,621,423	106,380,520	
Armed Forces Labor Force	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0	110,177	1,236,378	
Veterans, Age 18-64	5.0%	4.7%	4.3%	1,437	835,988	8,636,019	
Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	69.2%	78.7%	77.1%	995	658,147	6,656,238	
Median Household Income <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	\$58,246	\$73,035	\$75,149	
Per Capita Income	_	_	_	\$29,888	\$37,514	\$41,261	
Mean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	19.4	26.6	26.7	
Commute via Public Transportation	0.1%	1.0%	3.8%	17	142,353	5,945,723	
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64							
No High School Diploma	10.9%	13.9%	10.1%	2,681	2,103,422	17,373,867	
High School Graduate	33.8%	24.1%	25.1%	8,287	3,653,228	43,176,248	
Some College, No Degree	24.4%	20.9%	19.7%	5,983	3,158,279	33,916,989	
Associate's Degree	10.7%	7.9%	9.2%	2,627	1,199,146	15,886,884	

## **About This Report**

#### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Percent			Value	
	Lamar County,		ı	amar County,		
	Texas	Texas	USA	Texas	Texas	USA
Bachelor's Degree	14.5%	21.7%	22.4%	3,553	3,281,456	38,451,123
Postgraduate Degree	5.6%	11.5%	13.4%	1,376	1,746,440	23,058,233
Housing						
Total Housing Units	_	_	_	22,688	11,654,971	140,943,613
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) <sup>2,5</sup>	_	_	_	\$152,800	\$238,000	\$281,900
Homeowner Vacancy	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	110	78,790	931,393
Rental Vacancy	6.7%	7.4%	5.5%	490	318,227	2,623,236
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	33.3%	37.6%	35.2%	6,699	3,944,826	44,238,593
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	7.1%	5.3%	8.3%	1,419	551,100	10,474,870
Total Owner Occupied Housing units	66.7%	62.4%	64.8%	13,423	6,545,727	81,497,760
Social						
Poverty Level (of all people)	16.0%	13.9%	12.5%	7,892	3,990,326	40,521,584
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	11.9%	11.5%	11.5%	2,400	1,209,485	14,486,880
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	767	433,670	4,476,703
Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup>	1.5%	3.0%	2.5%	36	50,502	430,795
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	45.0%	34.1%	34.0%	5,151	2,400,195	23,568,955
Uninsured	19.0%	17.6%	8.7%	9,455	5,056,008	28,315,092
With a Disability, Age 18-64	16.0%	9.7%	10.5%	4,520	1,710,522	20,879,820
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	44.3%	49.8%	45.5%	2,004	851,439	9,492,098
Foreign Born	4.5%	17.1%	13.7%	2,244	4,987,855	45,281,071
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	3.0%	13.0%	8.2%	1,404	3,538,224	25,704,846

Source: JobsEQ®

## **About This Report**

<sup>1.</sup> American Community Survey 2018-2022, unless noted otherwise

<sup>2.</sup> Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

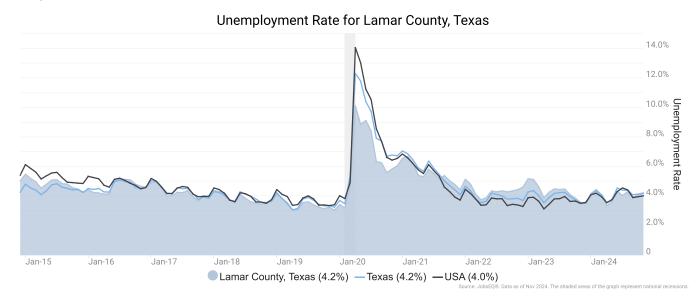
<sup>3.</sup> Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

<sup>4.</sup> Census Population Estimate for 2023, annual average growth rate since 2013.

<sup>5.</sup> The Census's method for calculating median house values changed with the 2022 data set, so pre-2022 values are not directly comparable with later data.

## **Unemployment Rate**

The unemployment rate for Lamar County, Texas was 4.2% as of November 2024. The regional unemployment rate was higher than the national rate of 4.0%. One year earlier, in November 2023, the unemployment rate in Lamar County, Texas was 3.6%.

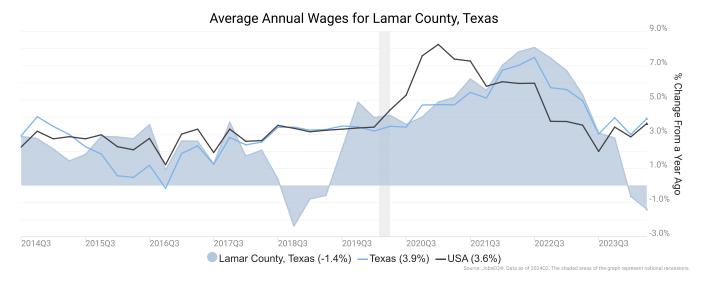


Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through November 2024.

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## **Wage Trends**

The average worker in Lamar County, Texas earned annual wages of \$49,874 as of 2024Q2. Average annual wages per worker decreased 1.4% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$72,405 in the nation as of 2024Q2.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2.

## **About This Report**

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## **Cost of Living Index**

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 7.9% lower in Lamar County, Texas than the U.S. average.

### **Cost of Living Information**

		Cost of Living Index						
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	<b>US Purchasing Power</b>					
Lamar County, Texas	\$49,874	92.1	\$54,168					
Texas	\$71,898	93.6	\$76,845					
USA	\$72,405	100.0	\$72,405					

Source: JobsEQ®
Data as of 2024Q2

Cost of Living per  $\underline{\text{COLI}}$ , data as of 2024Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

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## **Occupation Snapshot**

The largest major occupation group in Lamar County, Texas is Production Occupations, employing 3,552 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Office and Administrative Support Occupations (2,504 workers) and Management Occupations (2,203). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Production Occupations (LQ = 2.63), Healthcare Support Occupations (1.34), and Construction and Extraction Occupations (1.22).

Occupation groups in Lamar County, Texas with the highest average wages per worker are Legal Occupations (\$110,900), Management Occupations (\$99,400), and Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (\$95,000). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.5% among Legal Occupations to 6.1% among Transportation and Material Moving Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Lamar County, Texas is expected to be Healthcare Support Occupations with a +2.2% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Healthcare Support Occupations (+34 jobs) and Management Occupations (+22). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (421 jobs) and Production Occupations (394).

#### Lamar County, Texas, 2024Q21

				Cı	urrent			5-Year History			1			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth
51-0000	Production	3,552	\$44,700	2.63	137	4.5%	57	46	0.3%	409	139	255	14	0.4%
51-0000	Office and	3,332	\$44,700	2.03	137	4.5%	5/	40	0.3%	409	139	255	14	0.4%
43-0000	Administrative Support	2,504	\$41,600	0.87	95	3.6%	83	-299	-2.2%	284	120	159	5	0.2%
11-0000	Management	2,203	\$99,400	1.15	40	1.9%	116	104	1.0%	213	81	110	22	1.0%
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	2,069	\$28,000	1.02	119	5.9%	93	332	3.6%	442	183	238	22	1.1%
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	2,052	\$40,900	0.96	123	6.1%	111	101	1.0%	285	102	165	19	0.9%
41-0000	Sales and Related	1,884	\$43,600	0.87	93	4.8%	173	-50	-0.5%	262	110	145	7	0.4%
31-0000	Healthcare Support	1,520	\$30,600	1.34	54	3.8%	120	108	1.5%	252	103	115	34	2.2%
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	1,357	\$95,000	0.92	22	1.7%	481	55	0.8%	102	41	38	22	1.6%
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	1,348	\$47,000	1.22	64	5.1%	39	41	0.6%	134	43	74	17	1.2%
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	1,282	\$52,200	0.96	37	3.2%	22	-59	-0.9%	128	53	62	14	1.1%
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	1,139	\$52,700	1.18	27	2.4%	55	15	0.3%	114	42	60	12	1.1%
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	922	\$72,700	0.58	27	2.8%	33	64	1.5%	87	26	51	10	1.1%
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	738	\$32,200	0.91	35	5.0%	29	71	2.0%	110	45	57	7	1.0%
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	460	\$31,600	0.72	25	5.1%	12	7	0.3%	85	30	49	6	1.3%
21-0000	Community and Social Service	339	\$52,400	0.75	11	3.8%	26	-7	-0.4%	38	14	18	6	1.7%
33-0000	Protective Service	306	\$49,800	0.58	11	3.3%	10	12	0.8%	35	13	19	2	0.8%
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	292	\$91,300	0.37	8	2.4%	35	15	1.0%	21	7	11	3	1.2%

#### **About This Report**

#### Lamar County, Texas, 2024Q21

		Current						5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth	
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering	267	\$88,500	0.68	7	2.4%	14	-2	-0.2%	21	7	11	3	1.0%	
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media	220	\$53,600	0.49	10	4.5%	10	-27	-2.3%	24	9	13	2	0.9%	
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	119	\$38,100	0.82	6	5.9%	7	-23	-3.4%	19	7	11	0	0.3%	
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science	110	\$73,000	0.49	2	1.8%	11	8	1.5%	11	2	8	2	1.4%	
23-0000	Legal	63	\$110,900	0.31	1	1.5%	2	-2	-0.6%	4	2	2	1	1.0%	
	Total - All Occupations	24,747	\$52,200	1.00	952	4.0%	1,540	507	0.4%	3,081	1,179	1,670	232	0.9%	

Source:  $\underline{\mathsf{JobsEQ^{o}}}$ 

Data as of 2024Q2 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

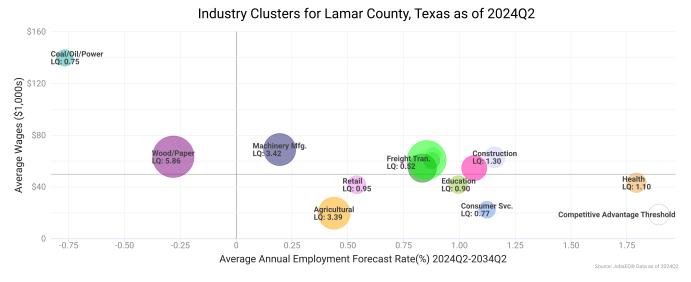
- ${\bf 1.}\ {\bf Data}\ {\bf based}\ {\bf on}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf four-quarter}\ {\bf moving}\ {\bf average}\ {\bf unless}\ {\bf noted}\ {\bf otherwise}.$
- 2. Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment
- 3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2024Q1, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2. Wages by occupation are as of 2024 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

## **About This Report**

## **Industry Clusters**

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Lamar County, Texas with the highest relative concentration is Wood/Paper with a location quotient of 5.86. This cluster employs 1,072 workers in the region with an average wage of \$63,290. Employment in the Wood/Paper cluster is projected to contract in the region about 0.3% per year over the next ten years.



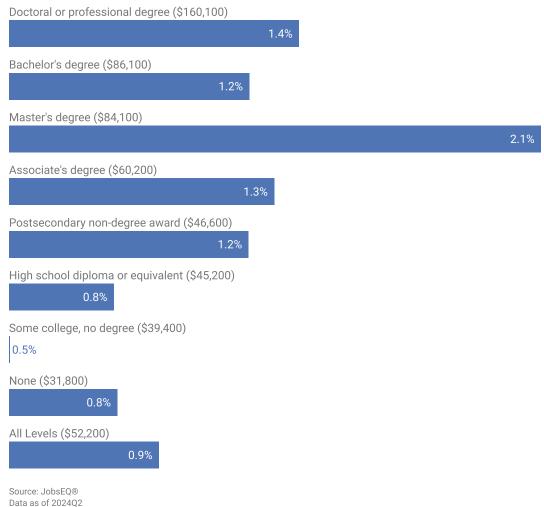
Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2024Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q2. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

## **About This Report**

## **Education Levels**

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Lamar County, Texas is projected to grow 0.9% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 1.4% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 1.2% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 1.3% per year.

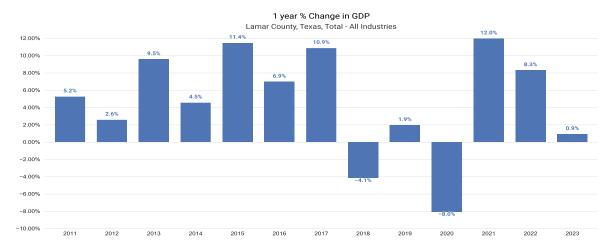
# Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Education Levels



Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2024Q2. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

## **Gross Domestic Product**

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2023, nominal GDP in Lamar County, Texas expanded 0.9%. This follows growth of 8.3% in 2022. As of 2023, total GDP in Lamar County, Texas was \$2,728,051,000.



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.

Of the sectors in Lamar County, Texas, Manufacturing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2023, \$999,536,000 The next-largest contributions came from Health Care and Social Assistance (\$271,301,000); Retail Trade (\$247,848,000); and Construction (\$191,087,000).

# GDP (in \$ millions)

Lamar County, Texas, 2023

Manufacturing (31)

\$1,000

Health Care and Social Assistance (62)

\$271

Retail Trade (44)

\$248

Construction (23)

\$191

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53)

\$151

Educational Services (61)

\$135

Utilities (22)



\$103

Wholesale Trade (42)



\$95

Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (56)



Finance and Insurance (52)

\$71

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.