

**CRIJ 5303 – Contemporary Crime Theory**  
**Fall 2023 Section 060**  
**GRADUATE SEMINAR**  
**University of Texas at Tyler**

Online

Dr. Jennifer Wooldridge

Office: CAS 135

Office Hours: By Zoom Appointment Only Due to Maternity Leave

Phone: (903) 566-7438

Email: [jwooldridge@uttyler.edu](mailto:jwooldridge@uttyler.edu)

**Course Description:** Criminological theories have strong roots in sociological and psychological backgrounds, and aim to explain why individuals engage in or choose not to engage in criminal behaviors. In this class, we are going to review the foundational theories that help to build the field of criminological research but we won't stop there. In order to have firm understanding of all criminological theories we must move into modern and contemporary theories as well. During this class, students will be expected to evaluate and critique major theories for their empirical validity, parsimony, scope and applicability. As this course is part of the core for the Criminal Justice Master's Degree Program, students are expected to retain course information throughout their time in the program as these theories extend their reach into all courses within the discipline.

**Course Materials:**

- 1) Akers, R.L., Sellers, C.S. & Jennings, W.G. (2016). *Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation, and Application*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 9780190455163). **Required.**
- 2) Cullen, F.T., Agnew, R. & Wilcox, P. (2017). *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 9780190639641). **Required.**
- 3) You must have a reliable Internet connection. If you do not have reliable Internet at home, you may be required to come to campus (computer lab), or visit a secondary location in order to connect to the course. For an online class, it is unacceptable to not have reliable Internet.

In addition to these two texts that you are required to purchase, I will post readings online which you are responsible for having read by time class begins the week they are assigned. Please see the course schedule for the list of readings and their due dates.

**Maternity Leave and Course Instructor:** This semester, I find myself in a unique situation as an instructor. I am currently expecting my first daughter and am due in early September. This means that while I will start the semester with you, I will be going on maternity leave when my daughter is born.

Therefore, during my absence you will have a substitute instructor – Ms. Katarina Stadelmann – will be covering my courses. She will serve as your grader and point of contact when I am out on leave. I will inform you (as best as I can) when I go out on leave and certainly when I return. I anticipate being able to return to my duties when my doctor clears me to turn to work. However, babies have a mind of their own and my plan might not match her plan... so just something to keep in mind.

While I will have an away message attached to my email when on leave, I do plan to check in periodically with this course and my email. However, please do not expect an immediate response from me. If you have any questions/issues please email both myself and Ms. Stadelmann as she will be able to get back to you earlier than I can.

Here is how to get in touch with Ms. Stadelmann:

- Katarina Stadelmann - [kstadelmann@uttyler.edu](mailto:kstadelmann@uttyler.edu)

### **Course Prerequisites:**

There are no formal prerequisites for this course, however, as a graduate student you should be fully capable of completing upper division undergraduate courses. You must also be able to write at a similar level to that of a “Junior” or “Senior” level undergraduate student.

### **Course Objectives:**

This course is a core, graduate-level criminal justice course. The main goal of this course is to familiarize you with the foundational and modern criminological theories that help to explain why people commit or do not commit crimes. Although you may have taken this course as an undergraduate student, we are going to explore these theories at a much more in-depth level than you may have done in the past. This course is one of the most important that you will take in this program as it influences every other course in the master’s program here at UT Tyler.

There are several learning objectives that we will work toward since this course is a core course for the Masters of Criminal Justice Program. By the end of the course, students should:

1. Explain and discuss the fundamental and modern criminological theories
2. Develop refined analytical skills regarding the application of these theories to current crime policies
3. Recognize theoretical development trees and the typologies for each theory family
4. Modify theories to be able to create integrated theories
5. Assess theories for parsimony, scope, validity, and applicability
6. Compare competing theories for effectiveness in predictability

## 7. Integrate theories into criminal justice policy for reform purposes

This course will also provide a firm foundation of general and specific knowledge for other courses in the Criminal Justice degree program, as well as help student who plans a career in criminal justice.

### **Assignments and Grading:**

The course is reading, writing, and speaking intensive. The successful student's work product will evidence (1) an understanding of the general criminological theories used to explain factors influential in the commission of criminal and deviant behavior; (2) an ability to think and write analytically as demonstrated by written assignments, (3) involvement in the learning process by preparedness for class, participation in class discussion, and initiative in timely completion and submission of all assignments.

Traditionally, there would be a high level of interaction between students in a face-to-face class. Given that this is an online class, the goal is to still provide a high level of interaction between myself and students, and between classmates. I have made the decision to make this an asynchronous class.

Due to the online nature of the class, you will be working at home on weekly writing assignments, and individual presentations. You should still expect a regular graduate level course load, despite this being an online class.

#### 1) *Plagiarism Tutorial* (20 points)

Each semester, I encounter multiple instances of plagiarism in all of my classes. Some of you may think that you are writing papers correctly and are not guilty of plagiarism, but are unaware of what really constitutes this violation. Therefore, you will be required to review material on plagiarism and APA citation skills before this class begins in earnest. If – after you review this material – you plagiarize in my class, you will automatically fail the assignment and possibly the entire course as that is within my discretion as a professor. The plagiarism materials can be found with the other Week One work, and will be worth 20 points toward your final grade. You must submit the plagiarism certificate by the deadline. Late submissions will not be accepted.

#### 2) *Lecture Videos and Quizzes* (10 points each, 130 points total)

In graduate level classes, I normally do not spend much time lecturing in the same manner in which I do at the undergraduate level. However, within the theory class I think it is important for me to provide you some lecture materials so that you are able to break down the nuances of each theory a little bit more. Each week, you will be required to watch a short (30 minutes maximum) lecture on the weekly topic and complete a PlayPosit quiz associated with the material. You may watch the lecture at your own pace, but will need to complete this assignment by the end of the week it is assigned.

### *3) Presentation of an outside research article (75 points)*

Graduate classes by nature are reading and discussion intensive. Each week, I will assign you several book chapters and additional readings focused on the topic at hand. In addition to those readings, you will each have a week in which you will present to the group as a whole. The available weeks can be found in the course schedule. In order to sign up, simply email me which week you would like to present with the article attachment you would like to present for this assignment. In order to submit, simply record your presentation, upload the video to YouTube and provide me with the link to the video so that I can grade the presentation.

For these presentations, students will be required to find an outside research article from a peer reviewed journal. Please email me the journal article in advance of your presentation to ensure that the article is acceptable for the presentation. Only one student can present per week and sign-ups are first come first serve. Please look over the list once it is sent to you and sign up for a presentation sooner rather than later.

For this presentation, you should find an academic article of substantial length (15+ pages) and create a presentation that addresses the study, the key findings, and how it applies to the topic for the week. **You should not use materials that have been assigned or given to you in class.** The presentation should be no more than 15 minutes. I strongly suggest that you be creative as possible and use PowerPoint presentations. Videos and other visual media are optional (if you choose to use a video as part of your presentation, please send it to me first). Be aware that videos do not count toward your 15 minutes.

### *4) FlipGrid Discussions of the Weekly Readings (10 pts each, 130 pts total)*

In place of written discussion boards, I will be utilizing FlipGrid video discussion boards. Each week, I will provide you with a short prompt and you will be required to provide oral responses to the prompt in question. I really want to see some sort of dialog taking place between students, so be prepared to discuss the prompt more than once. You will be required to provide an initial post and respond to other classmate responses. These videos will be due by the Sunday night deadlines, so please make sure you're keeping track of the videos throughout the week.

### *5) Weekly Article Summary Notes (10 pts each, 130 pts total)*

Each week, you and your classmates will work together to compile notes about the readings for the week. I will provide you directions on how to complete these notes, but the format will be the same for each week. If you have three readings for the first week, each of you will choose a color (that color is yours all semester) and write notes about a section of the article or chapter. These notes need to be detailed and comprehensive in nature. The sections will be first come first serve in terms of completion. If I have already completed my notes about the results section, then you need to pick a different section to review. Please note that all of your notes are due each week (Sunday) at 11:59pm. Whatever is submitted at that time, will be graded. However, if at any other time in the semester you want to add to the notes or correct them – feel free.

## 6) *Semester Paper* (15-20 pages) (250 pts total)

The largest assignment you will complete in this class is the semester paper. This is the time for you to apply what you have learned through the careful analysis of criminological theories, theory-based policies, and the application of these theories in criminological research. You may choose the specific topic of your paper, but it must contain a strong argument for why you chose the topic in question and how a specific theory is at the core of that topic choice. If you are in doubt regarding the topic, please come see me.

Your paper should include 1) a thorough explanation for why the topic was chosen, 2) a comprehensive literature review explaining the background of the issue, 3) an in-depth argument for the significance of this issue, and 4) where is the future of this topic heading. All of your responses should not be rooted in opinion, but based on the consensus of the criminological field. This paper does not need to be set up as the front end of a research project, but you may do so if you want – especially if you plan on taking the thesis route.

The paper must be heavily researched and **MUST** include only academic sources. This means that if you choose to only use Internet generated sources (i.e. national news sources, websites, blogs and so on) I will not even look at your paper. Under no circumstances should you use Wikipedia for any academic work that you are submitting for a grade. Graduate students should be using peer reviewed journal articles, books, court cases, and governmental reports. Be aware that you must cite all of your sources in APA format. If you are still unsure how to use APA citation style, please come see me. It is also in your best interest to over-cite, rather than not have enough citations throughout the paper. I will provide you a more detailed outline of the paper's formatting requirements, but please be aware that this is a stepwise submission, so you will have different due portions of the paper due at different times.

In order to complete the submission, you will need to complete the following:

- Selection of paper topic, thesis, annotated bibliography of initial five approved sources (25 points)
- Initial outline of the paper's argument, the more detailed the better (25 points)
- Initial draft of the paper; at least five-seven pages must be submitted at the time (50 points)
- Full submission of the paper (150 points)

**Formatting:** Your paper must be a minimum of 15-20 pages. One of my biggest disappointments is when graduate students fail to meet the minimum requirements when you have an entire semester to complete this assignment. Fifteen pages is a short paper when you have the ability to choose your topic and have stepwise deadlines to meet.

Please use 12-pt, Times New Roman font, with 1" margins, and double spacing. If you deviate from this formatting, I will be able to tell and will deduct points accordingly. You must also provide proper APA styling, citations and references. There must be a **minimum of ten approved sources**. You will have five of these sources due to me at the Week 4 marker, and it is up to you to find five more on your own. If you are unsure what an approved source is, then you

need to check with me ahead of time so that you do not lost points. Late submissions will not be accepted without documentation, and will result in a zero in the grade book.

## Grading Scale

Your grade this semester is dependent on the work and effort that you put into this class. I do not award extra credit, nor do I provide extensions for work unless there is a medical emergency. Therefore, the grade you earn is the grade you will be awarded. Please see the following breakdown of grades and what the point value equates to in letter grade format.

1) Plagiarism Certificate		20 points
2) Weekly lecture quiz	(10 points each)	130 points
2) Presentation on a weekly topic		75 points
3) FlipGrid Discussion Boards	(10 points each)	130 points
4) Article summaries	(10 points each)	130 points
5) Paper topic and sources		25 points
6) Outline of paper		25 points
7) First draft of paper		50 points
8) Semester paper		150 points

**Point Total for Semester**

**735 points total**

Letter Grades will be assigned as follows:

Total Points	Grade Percentage	Letter Grade	Grade Points
715 – 643	100 – 90%	A	4.0
642.5 – 572	89.9 – 80%	B	3.0
571.5 – 500	79.9 – 70%	C	2.0
499.5 – 429	69.9 – 60%	D	1.0
428.5 – below	59.9 – below	F	0.0

## Additional Policies

### *Late Assignment Policy*

As a general rule, I do not accept late assignments. I never spring any last minute assignments on you – from the first day of class, you will know what is due and when it is due to me. It is up to you to plan accordingly as you have ample time to complete these assignments. If you do not turn in your assignments on time, it is a zero in the gradebook and I will not grade the assignment. If you are severely ill, you must inform me of your illness within 2 days of the missed assignment and it is mandatory for you to provide medical documentation to me in order to be eligible for a make-up. The same policy goes for a death in the family. I know this may sound strict to you, but time management is your responsibility in a graduate level class.

### *Email Policy*

I like to keep open lanes of communication between students and myself. If you need to ask any questions or discuss anything class related, please do not hesitate to email me or call me during office hours. As I said before, please include CRIJ 5303 in the subject line so I know that it is

class related. Also, it is polite to address your instructors by their chosen title. Do not email and simply say “Hey,” as it does not make me the happiest of professors. Proper introductions to emails and a little professionalism go along way with me and with all of your other instructors and professors as well.

You are responsible for checking your email daily. I frequently email students individually or as a group – if I send you an email I assume that you have read it and are informed with the message. It is a pet peeve of mine when students do not check their email – I will not hound you trying to get you to reply to my emails. At most, I will send you two emails and if I do not have a response in a reasonable amount of time then I will assume you have chosen not to reply to me and I will act accordingly. For instance, if you submit a paper and I cannot open the attachment I will email to send me another copy of the paper. I will always include a reasonable deadline – if you do not respond by that deadline that I will not grade the paper and you will not receive credit for it. So please check your email.

### *Instructor Expectations*

Just as I have certain expectations of you, you should have certain expectations of me. Every semester I have an open door policy with students. I will be available during the office hours listed and if I am unavailable, you will be notified. If you email or call me, you will receive a response within 48 hours during the business week and business hours. Email responses during late-night hours and the weekend are not a guarantee, so late minute questions for assignments may not receive answers if they are sent during those times. As for grading, you will receive feedback on all assignments within 2 weeks. Please note that final papers take longer to grade, and therefore you will receive those within 3 weeks at the absolute maximum. Please do not email within a day or two of the assignment submission looking for a graded assignment. If there is a technological issue, please get in touch with the university IT department. I am unable to fix Blackboard issues that are system based.

### *Students Rights and Responsibilities*

To know and understand the policies that affect your rights and responsibilities as a student at UT Tyler, please follow this link: <http://www2.uttyler.edu/wellness/rightsresponsibilities.php>

### *Grade Replacement/Forgiveness and Census Date Policies*

Students repeating a course for grade forgiveness (grade replacement) must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the Census Date of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at <http://www.uttyler.edu/registrar>. Each semester’s Census Date can be found on the Contract itself, on the Academic Calendar, or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.

The Census Date is the deadline for many forms and enrollment actions of which students need to be aware. These include:

- Submitting Grade Replacement Contracts, Transient Forms, requests to withhold directory information, approvals for taking courses as Audit, Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit.
- Receiving 100% refunds for partial withdrawals. (There is no refund for these after the Census Date)
- Schedule adjustments (section changes, adding a new class, dropping without a “W” grade)
- Being reinstated or re-enrolled in classes after being dropped for non-payment
- Completing the process for tuition exemptions or waivers through Financial Aid

#### *State-Mandated Course Drop Policy*

Texas law prohibits a student who began college for the first time in Fall 2007 or thereafter from dropping more than six courses during their entire undergraduate career. This includes courses dropped at another 2-year or 4-year Texas public college or university. For purposes of this rule, a dropped course is any course that is dropped after the census date (See Academic Calendar for the specific date). Exceptions to the 6-drop rule may be found in the catalog. Petitions for exemptions must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Center and must be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstance. Please contact the Enrollment Services Center if you have any questions.

#### *Disability Services*

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychiatric disabilities. If you have a disability, including non-visible disabilities such as chronic diseases, learning disabilities, head injury, PTSD or ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment you are encouraged to contact the Student Accessibility and Resources office and schedule an interview with the Accessibility Case Manager/ADA Coordinator, Cynthia Lowery Staples. If you are unsure if the above criteria applies to you, but have questions or concerns please contact the SAR office. For more information or to set up an appointment please visit the SAR office located in the University Center, Room 3150 or call 903.566.7079. You may also send an email to [cstaples@uttyler.edu](mailto:cstaples@uttyler.edu)

#### *Student Absence due to Religious Observance*

Students who anticipate being absent from class due to a religious observance are requested to inform the instructor of such absences by the second class meeting of the semester.

#### *Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities*

If you intend to be absent for a university-sponsored event or activity, you (or the event sponsor) must notify the instructor at least two weeks prior to the date of the planned absence. At that time the instructor will set a date and time when make-up assignments will be completed.



*Social Security and FERPA Statement:*

It is the policy of The University of Texas at Tyler to protect the confidential nature of social security numbers. The University has changed its computer programming so that all students have an identification number. The electronic transmission of grades (e.g., via e-mail) risks violation of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; grades will not be transmitted electronically.

*Emergency Exits and Evacuation:*

Everyone is required to exit the building when a fire alarm goes off. Follow your instructor's directions regarding the appropriate exit. If you require assistance during an evacuation, inform your instructor in the first week of class. Do not re-enter the building unless given permission by University Police, Fire department, or Fire Prevention Services.

*Plagiarism and Cheating*

Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else's work as your own. **1)** When you borrow someone else's facts, ideas, or opinions and put them entirely in your own words, you must acknowledge that these thoughts are not your own by immediately citing the source in your paper. Failure to do this is plagiarism. **2)** When you also borrow someone else's words (short phrases, clauses, or sentences), you must enclose the copied words in quotation marks as well as citing the source. Failure to do this is plagiarism. **3)** When you present someone else's paper or exam (stolen, borrowed, or bought) as your own, you have committed a clearly intentional form of intellectual theft and have put your academic future in jeopardy. This is the worst form of plagiarism.

Here is another explanation from the 2010, sixth edition of the *Manual of The American Psychological Association (APA): Plagiarism:* Researchers do not claim the words and ideas of another as their own; they give credit where credit is due. Quotations marks should be used to indicate the exact words of another. *Each* time you paraphrase another author (i.e., summarize a passage or rearrange the order of a sentence and change some of the words), you need to credit the source in the text.

The key element of this principle is that authors do not present the work of another as if it were their own words. This can extend to ideas as well as written words. If authors model a study after one done by someone else, the originating author should be given credit. If the rationale for a study was suggested in the Discussion section of someone else's article, the person should be given credit. Given the free exchange of ideas, which is very important for the health of intellectual discourse, authors may not know where an idea for a study originated. If authors do know, however, they should acknowledge the source; this includes personal communications. (pp. 15-16).

Consult the Writing Center or a recommended guide to documentation and research such as the *Manual of the APA* or the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* for guidance on proper documentation. If you still have doubts concerning proper documentation, seek advice from your instructor prior to submitting a final draft.

*Penalties for Plagiarism:* Should a faculty member discover that a student has committed plagiarism, the student will receive a grade of 'F' in that course and the matter will be referred to the Honor Council for possible disciplinary action. The faculty member, however, has the right to give freshmen and sophomore students a “zero” for the assignment and to allow them to revise the assignment up to a grade of “F” (50%) if they believe that the student plagiarized out of ignorance or carelessness and not out of an attempt to deceive in order to earn an unmerited grade. This option is not available to juniors, seniors, or graduate students, who cannot reasonably claim ignorance of documentation rules as an excuse.

*Penalties for Cheating:* Should a faculty member discover a student cheating on an exam or quiz or other class project, the student will receive a “zero” for the assignment and not be allowed to make the assignment up. The incident must be reported to the chair of the department and to the Honor Council. If the cheating is extensive, however, or if the assignment constitutes a major grade for the course (e.g., a final exam), or if the student has cheated in the past, the student should receive an “F” in the course, and the matter should be referred to the Honor Council. Under no circumstances should a student who deserves an “F” in the course be allowed to withdraw from the course with a “W.”

#### *Tobacco-Free University:*

The University of Texas Tyler is now a Tobacco-Free University. This means that:

All forms of tobacco will not be permitted on the UT Tyler main campus, branch campuses, and any property owned by UT Tyler. This applies to all members of the University community, including students, faculty, staff, University affiliates, contractors, and visitors.

Forms of tobacco not permitted include cigarettes, cigars, pipes, water pipes (hookah), bidis, kreteks, electronic cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chewing tobacco, and all other tobacco products.

There are several cessation programs available to students looking to quit smoking, including counseling, quitlines, and group support. For more information on cessation programs please visit [www.uttyler.edu/tobacco-free](http://www.uttyler.edu/tobacco-free).

#### *Handguns in the Classroom:*

The University of Texas at Tyler respects the rights and privacy of students who are duly licensed to carry concealed weapons in this class. License holders are expected to behave responsibly, have their license on their person, and to keep their handgun secure and concealed at all times. More information is available at <http://www.uttyler.edu/about/campus-carry/index.php>.

## Course Schedule

Schedule	Topic	Readings	Assignments
Week 1 8/21 – 8/27	<i>Introduction: What is Criminological Theory</i>  <i>Deterrence and Rational Choice Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 1 and 2 Cullen: Introduction, 1 and 2 Cullen: Chapter 28, 29, 30 Decker (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #1 Article Summaries Pre-Test Assessment Plagiarism Certificate Submission
Week 2 8/28 – 9/3	<i>Biological and Biosocial Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 3 Cullen: Chapters 35, 36, 37 Newsom and Cullen (2017) Barnes, Boutwell, & Beaver (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #2 Article Summaries
Week 3 9/4 – 9/10	<i>Social Learning Theory</i>	Akers: Chapter 5 Cullen: Chapters 6, 7, and 8 Akers and Jennings (2016) Akers, Krohn, Lanza-Kaduce & Radosevich (1979) Cooper and Klein (2017)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #3 Article Summaries
Week 4 9/11 – 9/17	<i>Social Bonding and Control Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 6 Cullen: Chapters 13, 14, and 15 Britt & Rocque (2016) Hirschi (2017) Jones, Lynam, & Piquero (2011) Klein and Cooper (2015)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #4 Article Summaries Presentation Week  <b>Paper topic selection, thesis statement, initial annotated bibliography</b>
Week 5 9/18 – 9/24	<i>Labeling and Reintegrative Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 7 Cullen: Chapters 16, 17, and 18 Triplett & Upton (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #5 Article Summaries

		Dollar & Ray (2015) Cubellis, Evans, & Fera (2018)	
Week 6 9/25 – 10/1	<i>Social Disorganization Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 8 Cullen: Chapters 3, 4, 5, and 48 Kubrin & Wo (2016) Sampson & Groves (1989) Weisburd, Groff, & Yang (2014)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #6 Article Summaries Presentation Week
Week 7 10/2 – 10/8	<i>Anomie and Strain Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 9 Cullen: Chapters 9, 10, 11, and 12 Agnew (2016) Ousey, Wilcox & Schreck (2015) Lianos & McGrath (2018)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #7 Article Summaries <b>Paper outline due</b>
Week 8 10/9 – 10/15	<i>Environmental Criminology</i>	Cullen: 31, 32, 33, 34 Sidebottom & Wortley (2016) Agustina & Felson (2016) Wolfe, Marcum, Higgins, & Ricketts (2014)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #8 Article Summaries
Week 9 10/16 – 10/22	<i>Conflict Theory</i>	Akers: Chapter 10 Cullen: Chapters 43, 44, and 45 Nix, Campbell, Byers, & Alpert (2017) Dunham & Peterson (2017)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #9 Article Summaries Presentation Week
Week 10 10/23 – 10/29	<i>Marxist and Critical Theories</i>	Akers: Chapters 11 and 12 Cullen: Chapters 19, 20, and 21 Schwartz & Brownstein (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #10 Article Summaries <b>First Draft of Your Paper Due</b>

Week 11 10/30 – 11/5	<i>Feminist Theory</i>	Akers: Chapter 13 Cullen: Chapters 22, 23, 24, and 25 Belknap (2016) Chesney-Lind & Chagnon (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #11 Article Summaries Presentation Week
Week 12 11/6 – 11/12	<i>Developmental and Life-Course Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 14 Cullen: Chapters 38, 39, and 40 McGee & Farrington (2016) Jennings, Rocque, Fox, Piquero, & Farrington (2016) Jolliffe, Farrington, Piquero, Loeber, & Hill (2018)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #12 Article Summaries
Week 13 11/13 – 11/19	<i>Integrating Theories</i>	Akers: Chapter 15 Cullen: Chapters 46 and 47 Krohn & Ward (2016)	FlipGrid Discussion Board #13 Article Summaries Presentation Week
Week 14 11/20 – 11/26		<i>Happy Thanksgiving!!!</i>	No Class
Week 15 11/27 – 12-3	<i>No New Material</i>	<b>Classes end December 4 Nothing Due During Finals Week</b>	<b>Final Papers Due Post-Test Assessment</b>

\*The syllabus and course schedule may be subject to change. If changes are necessary, you will be given a revised copy of the syllabus and schedule.