

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT TYLER

Course Syllabus

PHIL 2306: Introduction to Ethics
Spring 2023 ONLINE (Asynchronous)
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None
Instructor: Chad Bogosian, Ph.D.
E-Mail: canvas email messages
Office: None
Phone: None
Secretary Phone: 903.566.7373
Office Hours: None

Required Readings

1. *Ethics in a Nutshell*, by Matt Deaton (available in Canvas)
2. *Justice*, by Michael Sandel ISBN: 9780374532505
3. *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics*, by Cohen and Wellman ISBN: 9781118479391
4. *The Sunflower: The Possibilities of Forgiveness* by Simon Wiesenthal ISBN: 978-0805210606

Course Catalogue Description:

A study of moral theory and ethical decision-making including a critical analysis of practical and professional cases.

The Gist of the Course:

Ethics is the study of right and wrong. Is right and wrong a matter of personal taste? Is morality the same as legality? What is the good life? What kind of person or professional should I be? Whether you've given much thought to these questions before, you're living out answers to them right now. So, it's worth spending some time thinking carefully about them and exploring the options. That's what this class is about.

Course Outcomes:

1. Explain and critique the ethical theories of the world's most influential philosophers.
2. Apply various ethical theories to contemporary moral problems.
3. Assess philosophical arguments with the tools of logic.
4. Demonstrate competent writing skills in an argumentative and philosophical essay.
5. Demonstrate competent oral communication skills in a class presentation.
6. Describe how theories of morality apply to the self.

Grading:

Initiator Posts (12 @ 50 points each):	600 points
Paper	100 points
TOTAL:	700 points

Grading Scale: Based Solely On Points Earned

A= 630-700; B= 560-629; C= 490-559, D=420-489, F= 419 and under.

Assessments:

**Note: Weeks run Sunday to Saturday!*

Discussion board assignment: Students will make a minimum of six weekly contributions to the discussion board: 1 initiator post + 5 response posts = 6 total posts (minimum).

INITIATOR POSTS: Students will write one initiator post each week. An initiator post is one that starts a thread based on the discussion prompt on the discussion board. A good post will offer a clear point of view and bring moral theory to bear on the question. It will also make connections to other material in the book or the course, demonstrating the student's understanding and ability to synthesize all course material.

The post must be at least 300 words (FYI: A's aren't usually earned by students who aim only for the minimum). There's no maximum word count, but keep in mind that grades are not based on quantity of words but on demonstrated comprehension and critical thinking. The grading rubric below shows exactly what is expected.

Initiator Posts are due by Tuesday night 11:59pm.

When you quote from the textbook, parenthetical citations are sufficient, for example: (Sandel, 4). If students use only course material to quote from, quotation marks and parenthetical citations are enough, for example: "yada, yada" (Sandel, 5). If students use even one outside source – like the excellent [Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy](#) – a reference list for *all* sources must be included at the end of the post and must follow Chicago Manual of Style (CMS). See [here](#) for CMS examples, and see how proper citations affect the grade in the rubric below. Not referring to the textbook at all beyond the case will result in, at best, a C on a post. I want to see you use what you have learned in the readings (and videos) and apply it to the case.

Students must post first in order to view their classmates' posts. The edit function will be disabled. If students want to edit after posting, they may reply in the thread with corrections or request that the instructor delete the post. There must be a very good reason for deletion. For grading purposes, I consider the first post that is posted by each student to be the Initiator Post even if it is blank or incomplete.

Late Initiator Posts can be turned in for a lower grade before the board officially closes on Sunday evening. A late penalty of one letter grade per calendar day applies in each case unless accompanied by a valid excuse (e.g. a doctor's note that indicates a serious illness). *Technical issues are not valid excuses for late work in an online course unless they are the university's fault.*

RESPONSE POSTS: In addition to the weekly Initiator Post, students will write at least five Response Posts each week (for a total of 6 weekly contributions: 1 initiator post + 5 response posts = 6). A Response Post is one that replies to a classmate's post and continues the conversation. One that ends the conversation or just says "I agree" in so many words does not qualify as a response. To avoid conversation-stoppers, posts should state an opinion, make connections to the reading and include at least one question to prompt discussion. The minimum word count for **each** response post is 50 words; students either meet the minimum requirements listed here or receive no credit for posts.

Response posts are due by Saturday night 11:59pm. They may NOT be completed all on Saturdays. Responses should be written on a minimum of three calendar days each week.

Late Response Posts will not be accepted. Once the board closes on Saturday night, there are no further opportunities to complete the assignment, so be sure to post early to avoid unforeseen events such as technical problems on Saturday night. *Technical issues are not valid excuses for late work in an online course unless they are the university's fault.*

The discussion board is the focus of this class, the main learning tool. This said, I hope that you think of it as such and not merely as something to check off a list. I will be active on the boards and hope to be involved in some rich conversations. Be sure to return regularly to the threads to reply to questions and comments, especially on your own thread.

DISCUSSION BOARD RUBRIC (INITIATOR POSTS)	
0-10 points	Point of view is clear and well-defended.
0-10 points	Multiple connections made to readings or videos for the week and ideas from earlier material if applicable
0-10 points	Moral theory plays a prominent role in the post.
0-10 points	Conveys respect for other points of view even if it takes a contrary position
0-10 points	Grammar is polished, and citation style conforms to Chicago Manual of Style.

Cases of plagiarism earn an automatic zero and a possible F in the course. Plagiarized posts may be sent to UT Tyler Judicial Affairs to receive additional consequences.

Paper: The purpose of this argumentative essay is to allow students to demonstrate how much they have learned in the course. Students will take sides on an ethical issue as specified by Dr. Bogosian. To earn an A, the paper should primarily engage course material, but using outside sources is permissible and can help boost the grade. Good outside sources will be from academic journal articles, books by the relevant experts, or other academic resources. Blogs, online news sources, and other popular media-type outlets do NOT count. The paper must use proper citations and include a reference list that conforms to the Chicago Manual of Style. See [here](#). Use either footnotes or the author-date system and include a reference list on the last page.

Other requirements:

- 1500-2000 words
- Double-spaced
- No cover page
- Name and title at the top center of first page
- Page numbers on the bottom right of each page
- Standard twelve-point font (e.g. Times New Roman)
- One inch margins
- .doc or .rtf file format only
- The introduction should be no more than half a page.

- □ The conclusion should only review the main points.

The paper should be a **standard five paragraph argumentative essay** (no more and no less than five paragraphs), which means an introduction, three body paragraphs, and a conclusion. **The thesis statement requirement:** *the last sentence* of the introduction should be the *complete thesis statement* that clearly states your point of view. **The topic sentence requirement:** the first sentence of each body paragraph should act as a topic sentence and state the philosophical idea being analyzed.

TERM PAPER RUBRIC	
0-20 points	Meets the thesis statement and topic sentence requirements in the instructions
0-20 points	The paper is an argumentative essay, includes a clear point of view, and includes strong and persuasive logical support.
0-20 points	Moral theory plays a prominent role in the paper, for example utilitarianism, Kant, virtue theory, etc.
0-20 points	Multiple, relevant connections are made to course material.
0-20 points	Grammar is polished, and citation style conforms to Chicago Manual of Style.

Cases of plagiarism earn an automatic zero and a possible F in the course. Plagiarized papers may be sent to UT Tyler Judicial Affairs to receive additional consequences.

If you receive help from the Writing Center on an early draft and use the information to revise your paper, it will greatly increase your chance of success on this paper. The Writing Center is often busy, so you must plan ahead and make an appointment.

Tentative schedule

The following schedule is a broad outline of the semester. It doesn't contain due dates, exam dates, or schedule changes. ***Students should follow and regularly consult the schedule posted on the course home page in Canvas to see specific dates, additional assignments, and to stay up to date with important changes to the schedule.***

Week 1: *Ethics in a Nutshell*, chapters 1-9 | Zell Krazinsky article | Complete self-introduction post

SEP Week 2: *Justice*, Chapters 1 and 2 (discussion boards start)

SEP Week 3: *Justice*, Chapters 3 and 4

Week 4: *Justice*, Chapters 5 and 6

Week 5: *Justice*, Chapters 7 and 8

Week 6: *Justice*, Chapters 9 and 10

Week 7: *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics*, Chapters 2 and 3, Abortion

Week 8: *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics*, Chapters 4 and 5, Euthanasia

Week 9: *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics*, Chapters 6 and 7, Animal Rights

Week 10: *Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics*, Chapters 10 and 11, Capital Punishment

Week 11: *Sunflower, Book 1, pp. 1-98.*

Week 12: *Sunflower, Commentaries* Balic, Bejski, Brown, Cargas, Dalai Lama, Hesburgh /Heschel, Hobday, Kushner, Marty, Ozick, Prager, Tutu... (last discussion board)

Week 13: *Sunflower, read more Commentaries*.... Work on Writing Final Paper

Week 14: Paper Due

Week 15: Finals

Important Information:

UT Tyler Honor Code

Every member of the UT Tyler community joins together to embrace: Honor and integrity that will not allow me to lie, cheat, or steal, nor to accept the actions of those who do.

Students Rights and Responsibilities

To know and understand the policies that affect your rights and responsibilities as a student at UT Tyler, please follow this link: <http://www.uttyler.edu/wellness/rightsresponsibilities.php>

Campus Carry

We respect the right and privacy of students 21 and over who are duly licensed to carry concealed weapons in this class. License holders are expected to behave responsibly and keep a handgun secure and concealed. More information is available at <http://www.uttyler.edu/about/campus-carry/index.php>

UT Tyler a Tobacco-Free University

All forms of tobacco will not be permitted on the UT Tyler main campus, branch campuses, and any property owned by UT Tyler. This applies to all members of the University community, including students, faculty, staff, University affiliates, contractors, and visitors. Forms of tobacco not permitted include cigarettes, cigars, pipes, water pipes (hookah), bidis, kreteks, electronic cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chewing tobacco, and all other tobacco products. There are several cessation programs available to students looking to quit smoking, including counseling, quitlines, and group support. For more information on cessation programs please visit www.uttyler.edu/tobacco-free.

Grade Replacement/Forgiveness and Census Date Policies

Students repeating a course for grade forgiveness (grade replacement) must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the Census Date of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at <http://www.uttyler.edu/registrar>. Each semester's Census Date can be found on the Contract itself, on the Academic Calendar, or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.

The Census Date is the deadline for many forms and enrollment actions of which students need to be aware. These include:

- Submitting Grade Replacement Contracts, Transient Forms, requests to withhold directory information, approvals for taking courses as Audit, Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit.
- Receiving 100% refunds for partial withdrawals. (No refund for these after the Census Date)
- Schedule adjustments (section changes, adding a new class, dropping without a “W” grade)
- Being reinstated or re-enrolled in classes after being dropped for non-payment
- Completing the process for tuition exemptions or waivers through Financial Aid

State-Mandated Course Drop Policy

Texas law prohibits a student who began college for the first time in Fall 2007 or thereafter from dropping more than six courses during their entire undergraduate career. This includes courses dropped at another 2-year or 4-year Texas public college or university. For purposes of this rule, a dropped course is any course that is dropped after the census date (See Academic Calendar for the specific date).

Exceptions to the 6-drop rule may be found in the catalog. Petitions for exemptions must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Center and must be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstance. Please contact the Enrollment Services Center if you have any questions.

Disability/Accessibility Services

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University of Texas at Tyler offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychological disabilities. If you have a disability, including a non-visible diagnosis such as a learning disorder, chronic illness, TBI, PTSD, ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment, you are encouraged to visit <https://hood.accessiblelearning.com/UTTyler> and fill out the New Student application. The Student Accessibility and Resources (SAR) office will contact you when your application has been submitted and an appointment with Cynthia Lowery, Assistant Director of Student Services/ADA Coordinator. For more information, including filling out an application for services, please visit the SAR webpage at <http://www.uttyler.edu/disabilityservices>, the SAR office located in the University Center, # 3150 or call 903.566.7079.

Student Absence due to Religious Observance

Students who anticipate being absent from class due to a religious observance are requested to inform the instructor of such absences by the second class meeting of the semester.

Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities

If you intend to be absent for a university-sponsored event or activity, you (or the event sponsor) must notify the instructor at least two weeks prior to the date of the planned absence. At that time the instructor will set a date and time when make-up assignments will be completed.

Social Security and FERPA Statement

It is the policy of The University of Texas at Tyler to protect the confidential nature of social security numbers. The University has changed its computer programming so that all students have an identification number. The electronic transmission of grades (e.g., via e-mail) risks violation of the Family

Educational Rights and Privacy Act; grades will not be transmitted electronically.

Emergency Exits and Evacuation

Everyone is required to exit the building when a fire alarm goes off. Follow your instructor's directions regarding the appropriate exit. If you require assistance during an evacuation, inform your instructor in the first week of class. Do not re-enter the building unless given permission by University Police, Fire department, or Fire Prevention Services.\

Student Standards of Academic Conduct

Disciplinary proceedings may be initiated against any student who engages in scholastic dishonesty, including, but not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, collusion, the submission for credit of any work or materials that are attributable in whole or in part to another person, taking an examination for another person, any act designed to give unfair advantage to a student or the attempt to commit such acts.

i. "Cheating" includes, but is not limited to:

- copying from another student's test paper;
- using, during a test, materials not authorized by the person giving the test;
- failure to comply with instructions given by the person administering the test;
- possession during a test of materials which are not authorized by the person giving the test, such as class notes or specifically designed "crib notes". The presence of textbooks constitutes a violation if they have been specifically prohibited by the person administering the test;
- using, buying, stealing, transporting, or soliciting in whole or part the contents of an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program;
- collaborating with or seeking aid from another student during a test or other assignment without authority;
- discussing the contents of an examination with another student who will take the examination;
- divulging the contents of an examination, for the purpose of preserving questions for use by another, when the instructor has designated that the examination is not to be removed from the examination room or not to be returned or to be kept by the student;
- substituting for another person, or permitting another person to substitute for oneself to take a course, a test, or any course-related assignment;
- paying or offering money or other valuable thing to, or coercing another person to obtain an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program or information about an unadministered test, test key, home solution or computer program;
- falsifying research data, laboratory reports, and/or other academic work offered for credit;
- taking, keeping, misplacing, or damaging the property of The University of Texas at Tyler, or of another, if the student knows or reasonably should know that an unfair academic advantage would be gained by such conduct; and
- misrepresenting facts, including providing false grades or resumes, for the purpose of obtaining an academic or financial benefit or injuring another student academically or financially.

ii. "Plagiarism" includes, but is not limited to, the appropriation, buying, receiving as a gift, or obtaining by any means another's work and the submission of it as one's own academic work offered for credit.

iii. "Collusion" includes, but is not limited to, the unauthorized collaboration with another person in preparing academic assignments offered for credit or collaboration with another person to commit a violation of any section of the rules on scholastic dishonesty.

iv. All written work that is submitted will be subject to review by plagiarism software.

UT Tyler Resources for Students

- UT Tyler Writing Center (903.565.5995), writingcenter@uttyler.edu
- UT Tyler Tutoring Center (903.565.5964), tutoring@uttyler.edu
- The Mathematics Learning Center, RBN 4021, this is the open access computer lab for math students, with tutors on duty to assist students who are enrolled in early-career courses.
- UT Tyler Counseling Center (903.566.7254)

Course Policies:

Late work policy: Papers must be uploaded to Canvas by the deadline. A penalty of one letter grade per calendar day up to three letter grades will be assessed for late papers. This penalty will be waived only under special circumstances (e.g. a serious illness accompanied by a doctor's note). *The same applies for test make-ups.*



Communication policy: The best way to communicate with the instructor is through Canvas. Students can expect replies within 48 hours excluding weekends and holidays. Students who do not receive a reply within this timeframe should attempt to contact the instructor again.

Class conduct policy: The subject matter of this class can make some people hot under the collar. This said, all comments and behavior must be classroom appropriate. What does "classroom appropriate" mean? It does *not* mean that students cannot express unpopular opinions. It means practicing reasoning and logical argumentation. It means being civil and listening with respect. Insults, snide comments, name-calling, cutting someone off, derogatory tones, sarcasm, ridicule, cussing, vulgarity, personal attacks, racial slurs, misogynistic remarks, etc. will not be allowed. If you are unsure about what counts as disrespectful, consult the instructor or the Golden Rule. The instructor will act as the final word on what is or is not classroom appropriate. Violators may be ejected from the class.

Extra Credit Policy: NO extra credit will be offered in this class. Grades are based solely on required weekly assessments and the points earned on those assessments. No exceptions will be made to this policy for any reason, so please don't ask. Grades will not be rounded up or inflated. Grades are based solely on total points earned, not on the basis of need or desire.

"It is what it is" final grade policy: Grades are final once the final grade percentage has been posted in Canvas at the end of the semester. No changes will be made unless the instructor has made a mistake. Grades are not bumped or rounded up. All points are equal, and final grades are based solely on the total amount of points earned over the term (see grade scale in Syllabus). No extra credit opportunities will be given to help students bump them up to a desired grade. A request for an "incomplete" may be approved only if (1) the request is made prior to the second to last exam, (2) the student has a valid reason, e.g. a verifiable medical condition, and (3) the student has a C or higher at the time the request for an "incomplete" is made. The terms of satisfying an "incomplete" will be set by the instructor.

Additional policies and expectations:

-  Students will set up their Canvas accounts so that they will be aware of announcements sent out via the Canvas e-mail tool. The instructor will use this means of communication weekly. If students have not received an e-mail announcement after the first or second week of class, they should assume something is not working correctly and should contact technical support.
-  Students will e-mail the instructor with questions.

- ♣ Students will not wait until the drop deadline to discuss lower than expected grades on assignments; instead, the student will take the initiative early in the semester to meet with the instructor to discuss ways of improving.
- ♣ Students will meet with the instructor during office hours or by appointment if extra help is needed on assignments.
- ♣ Students will access the Canvas toolkit. The toolkit is intended to provide you extra study resources if you find yourself struggling with the material.
- ♣ Students will complete assignments on time.
- ♣ Students will participate in a civil and respectful way.
- ♣ Plagiarism and cheating will not be tolerated. Plagiarism is cheating; it is taking credit for material that is not your own whether it is copied from a classmate, textbook, or online source. Plagiarism will result in an F on the assignment and a possible F in the course. It could also mean suspension from the university. So, students should be sure to use proper citations and do their own work. If students are not sure whether something constitutes plagiarism, they should contact the instructor to ask about it before submitting the assignment. The penalty will apply whether the act of plagiarism is intentional or not. Anyway, **it is really bad karma to cheat in an ethics class.**
- ♣ Students will declare that they have read and understood this syllabus by including a statement to this effect in a self-introduction post that will be posted to the discussion board “Meet Your Classmates” during the first week of class.

[UT TYLER HONOR CODE](#)

I embrace honor and integrity.

Therefore, I choose not to lie, cheat or steal, nor to accept the actions of those who do.