

## **PHAR 7377: Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics**

Fall Semester 2022

### **Catalogue Description**

This course introduces pharmacy students to the principles of pharmacoepidemiology and pharmacoeconomics with emphasis on application to pharmacy practice and evaluation of drug literature.

### **Additional Course Information**

The course provides students with an introduction to the principles of pharmacoepidemiology and pharmacoeconomics and their relationship to pharmacy practice. Pharmacoepidemiology topics include basic epidemiologic principles, measures of disease frequency and association, methodological issues in pharmacoepidemiology studies such as bias and confounding, and critical evaluation of pharmacoepidemiology literature. Special attention will be given to the application of these principles to population-based pharmacy practice, such as the measurement of drug utilization and effects of drug use on treatment outcomes in large patient populations. Pharmacoeconomic topics include measuring and estimating different types of costs in the healthcare system, evaluating different types of cost analyses, and making decisions about the cost-effectiveness of therapeutic alternatives using decision trees and Markov modeling.

### **Course Credit**

Three (3) credit hours

### **Pre-Requisites**

Completion of PHAR 7274 Biostatistics and Clinical Research Methods or equivalent course

### **Co-Requisites**

None

### **Class Meeting Days, Time & Location**

Friday 9:00 am – 12:00 pm, W.T. Brookshire Hall Room # 133

### **Course Coordinator**

Osama A. Shoair, Ph.D.

W.T. Brookshire Hall Room # 346

Phone number: (903) 565-6523

Email: oshoair@uttyler.edu

Office hours: Wednesday/Friday 12:00 pm – 1:30 pm, and by appointment

Preferred method of contact: E-mail

### **Fisch College of Pharmacy (FCOP) and UT Tyler Policies**

This is part 1 of the syllabus. Part 2 contains UT Tyler and the FCOP course policies and procedures. These are available as a PDF at <https://www.uttyler.edu/pharmacy/academic-affairs/>

### **Required Materials**

Most course required materials are available through the Robert R. Muntz Library. These materials are available either online\* (<http://library.uttyler.edu/>) or on reserve.

1. \*Yang Y, West-Strum D. *Understanding Pharmacoepidemiology*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. McGraw-Hill Education; 2011. ISBN: 978-0-07-163500-4. Available at AccessPharmacy through UT Tyler Library.
2. \*Rascati KL. *Essentials of Pharmacoeconomics: Health Economics and Outcomes Research*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Wolters Kluwer; 2021. ISBN: 978-1-9751-3944-5. Available at LWW Health Library through UT Tyler Library.
3. Other required materials will be posted on the classes' Canvas site. The site address is <http://uttyler.edu/canvas>

### Recommended Materials

None.

### Course Format

The course may include, but is not limited to, the following activities:

1. Independent study of selected readings
2. Preclass assignments
3. Individual readiness assessment tests (iRATs)
4. Individual applications of content and concepts
5. Team-based assignments
  - a. Team readiness assessment tests (tRATs)
  - b. Team application of content and concepts
  - c. Team presentation of content and concepts
6. Completion of online trainings and quizzes
7. Educational video clips (online and in class)

### Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

CLOs	PLO(s) Assessed for this CLO (1-15)	EPAs (1.1- 6.1)	Assessment Methods	Grading Method	PPCP Skill(s) Assessed (1-5)	ACPE Std. 11 & 12 (1-4)
1. Calculate measures of disease frequency and measures of association between exposures and outcomes	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4
2. Identify potential sources of bias and confounding in pharmacoepidemiology studies	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4
3. Calculate medication adherence and persistence using administrative claims data	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4
4. Evaluate the strengths and limitations of published pharmacoepidemiology studies	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4
5. Compare costs and outcomes of therapeutic alternatives using various pharmacoeconomic analyses	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4
6. Evaluate the strengths and limitations of published pharmacoeconomic studies	1	NA	1	ES	NA	4

## Course Assessment Methods

	Assessment Method	Description
1	Formative and Summative Written Exams	<i>Standard multiple-choice, select all that apply, matching, ordered-response, hot spot, fill-in-the-blank, and short essay questions</i>

### Grading Policy & Grade Calculation

Grades will be determined based on evaluation of individual and team readiness assessment tests (iRATs, tRATs), individual and team cumulative assessment tests (iCATs, tCATs), midterm examinations, final written examinations, skills assessments, graded application assignments, participation in team-based projects, peer evaluations and other assessment methods that may include Objective Structured Clinical Examinations (OSCE). Examinations, RATs, and CATs may consist of multiple-choice, select all that apply, matching, ordered-response, hot spot, fill-in-the-blank, short essay, and problem-based questions.

During the time the course is in progress, students whose cumulative course percentage falls below 70.0% may receive an academic alert and be subject to periodic course content review in special sessions with the course instructor(s). The student's faculty advisor may receive an academic alert to act upon on the student's behalf.

All examinations, tests, and assignments, including the final examination, may be **cumulative**. Students are responsible for material presented during the prior courses. The grading scale for all graded material is below. The final course grade will be assigned according to the calculated percentage and the percentages will not be rounded upward or downward. For additional information, see examination/assessment policy available in Part 2 of the syllabus available as a PDF at <https://www.utt Tyler.edu/pharmacy/academic-affairs/>

### Standard Grade Calculation

<b>Individual Components</b>	<b>95%</b>
iRATs	10%
Individual Applications	10%
First Exam	20%
Second Exam	20%
Final Exam	35%
<b>Team Components</b>	<b>5%</b>
tRATs	2%
Team Applications	3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>

### Final Course Letter Grade

A	90 - 100 %
B	80 - 89.999 %
C	70 - 79.999 %
D	65.0 - 69.999 %
F	< 65.0 %

**PHAR 7377 Course Schedule\***  
**Fall Semester 2022**

Week	Day	Topic	Instructor	CLO	Disease State
1	8/26	Pharmacoepidemiology: Introduction to Pharmacoepidemiology	Shoair	1	S20.99
2	9/2	Pharmacoepidemiology: Measures of Morbidity and Mortality	Shoair	1	S20.99
3	9/9	Pharmacoepidemiology: Measures of Association Between Exposures and Outcomes	Shoair	1	S20.99
4	9/16	Pharmacoepidemiology: Methodological Issues in Pharmacoepidemiology Studies	Shoair	2	S20.99
<b>5</b>	<b>9/23</b>	<b>First Exam (Content covered from 8/26 through 9/16)</b>			
6	9/30	Pharmacoepidemiology: Medication Utilization Patterns	Shoair	3	S20.99
7	10/7	Pharmacoepidemiology: Evaluation of the Pharmacoepidemiology Literature	Shoair	4	S20.99
8	10/14	Pharmacoeconomics: Introduction to Pharmacoeconomics	Shoair	5	S20.99
		Pharmacoeconomics: Measuring and Estimating Costs	Shoair	5	
9	10/21	Pharmacoeconomics: Evaluation of the Pharmacoeconomic Literature	Shoair	6	S20.99
		Pharmacoeconomics: Cost-Minimization Analysis	Shoair	5, 6	
<b>10</b>	<b>10/28</b>	<b>Second Exam (Content covered from 9/30 through 10/21)</b>			
11	11/4	Pharmacoeconomics: Cost-Effectiveness Analysis	Shoair	5, 6	S20.99
12	11/11	Pharmacoeconomics: Cost-Utility Analysis	Shoair	5, 6	S20.99
13	11/18	Pharmacoeconomics: Cost-Benefit Analysis	Shoair	5, 6	S20.99
	11/25	<b>Thanksgiving Holiday: No Classes</b>			
14	12/2	Pharmacoeconomics: Decision Analysis and Markov Modeling	Shoair	5, 6	S20.99
<b>15</b>	<b>12/8</b>	<b>Final Exam from 9:00 am – 12:00 pm (Content covered from 8/26 through 12/2)</b>			
<i>*Dates, topics, and assignments are subject to change. In the event of a change, you will be given ample notification of the changes.</i>					