Passion and Perseverance in Academia: Experience Sharing on Computer Information Systems Research



My Background

Education

- Ph.D. in MIS (minor: Computer Science), U. Arizona
- M.S. in ITM; B.B.A., Chinese U. of Hong Kong, Shatin, HK

Scholarly Interest

• Design science, data analytics, social media analytics, cybersecurity, machine learning, knowledge mgmt., health informatics, HCI

Experience

- Faculty member in computer information systems
- Editorial roles in academic journals and conferences
- Senior Member, AAAI/ACM/IEEE
- Professional Member: AIS/AAAS/AmStat/INFORMS

Have you ever felt highly excited about the start of a research project, but as time went on your excitement and motivation started to wane?

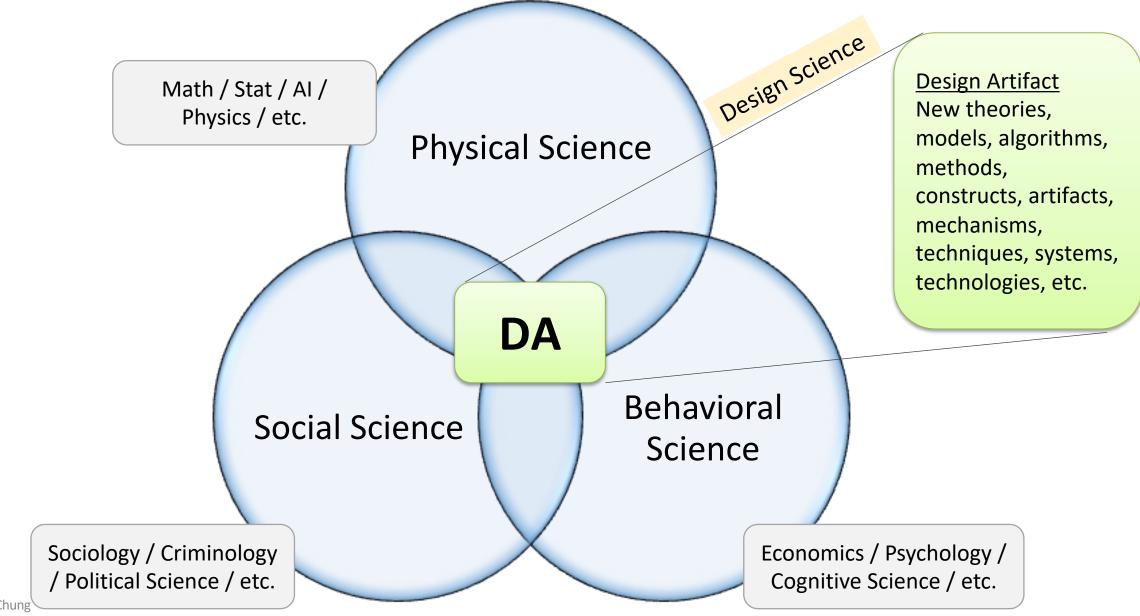
Academic Research Projects

- Structured, dedicated effort developed to produce intellectual outcomes
 - Usually take very much time
 - Substantive intellectual products,
 - e.g., software, patent, dissertation, peer-reviewed publication
- Despite much time and effort put into projects, people often remember only the last step you completed
 - Most recent moment (≠ most exciting moment)
 - Your supervisor, manager, senior authority
- Research projects often fail because researchers do not know and do not prepare enough for completing the very last step

The Psychology of Academic Evaluation

- Human tend to remember the most exciting and the ending of something far more clearly than any other part
- Why?
- Our brains can process only limited information!
- The Peak-End Rule: We remember or judge an experience based on how we felt at its peak and at its end
- My doctoral dissertation (completed many years ago!)
 - Initial excitement
 - Final publication
 - Shaping my research direction
 - E.g., Data analytics research

Data Analytics (DA) in CS/IS: A Design Science Approach



Why so few people finish strong?

- At a project start, you have a lot of momentum: energy is high, problem is challenging but interesting, members are excited.
- By project end,
 - Energy is <u>low</u>
 - Less elegant work becomes __not fun to work on
 - Tasks are mundane
 - Our brains are then resistant to unrewarding tasks
- These tasks, if left undone, is like undoing all the exciting work you already put in since the project start.

When people lose momentum on a project, it is usually right around the time the shiniest, most interesting work gets completed.

If you want to achieve a strong finish, you should keep the momentum up.

How?

Think big picture

- Goal and significance
- My DHS-funded project: Sentiment analysis of tweets on US immigration and border security
 - UA BORDER: DHS Center of Excellence for US Border Security
- Peak moment
- Sustaining the momentum
- Connecting with Experts and Students



Charting the Path from Peak to End

- Make the unglamorous a priority
 - Reframe "boring" stuff in your mind
- My experience in a State-funded cybersecurity project
 - Collaborated with faculty and students
 - Initial excitement and effort => "Peak" moment
 - Many iterations of developments and writing
- Tasks that still need to be done after the "peak"
 - Experiments and Data Analyses
 - Drafting, Writing, and Revising
 - Paper submission and revision
 - Handling all "obstacles" in a graceful manner

Preparing your mind, body, and environment

- If you work hard on a project, your effort will not be worth as much if you are not seen completing the project.
- So, follow through on every single step until you reach a great finish.
 - Get help from your team members, admin. staff, colleagues, students, etc.
- My experience in an NSF-funded project (http://uttyler.us.to/wchung/rsch/cic)
 - Community development and organizing national workshops
 - Great excitement when the crowds met and talked
 - More work on extended funding, coordination, and publications
 - Doing all the "unglamorous" work
- Preparing your mind, body, and environment to finish the project
 - Channel your ability to keep going





NSF Workshop on Curricular Developments for Computing in Context chaired by Dr. Chung (third from right)





Summary: Passion and Perseverance in Academia

1. Think big picture

- Goal and project vision
- Greater significance
- Talk with your supervisor / manager
- Connect with experts and students
- 2. Charting the path from peak to end
 - Reframe "boring" stuff in your mind
 - Make the unglamorous a priority
- 3. Preparing your mind, your body, and your environment
 - Channel your ability to keep going
 - Follow through on every single step until you reach a great finish

How will you achieve your "great finish"?

Thank you!

